



# Boom Supersonic Contribution to the 3rd AIAA Sonic Boom Prediction Workshop: Ground Signatures

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# Outline



- Cases Analyzed
- Propagation Prediction Code – PCBoom 6.7
- Results
  - Ground Signatures
  - Cutoff
  - Loudness
- Conclusions

# Cases Analyzed

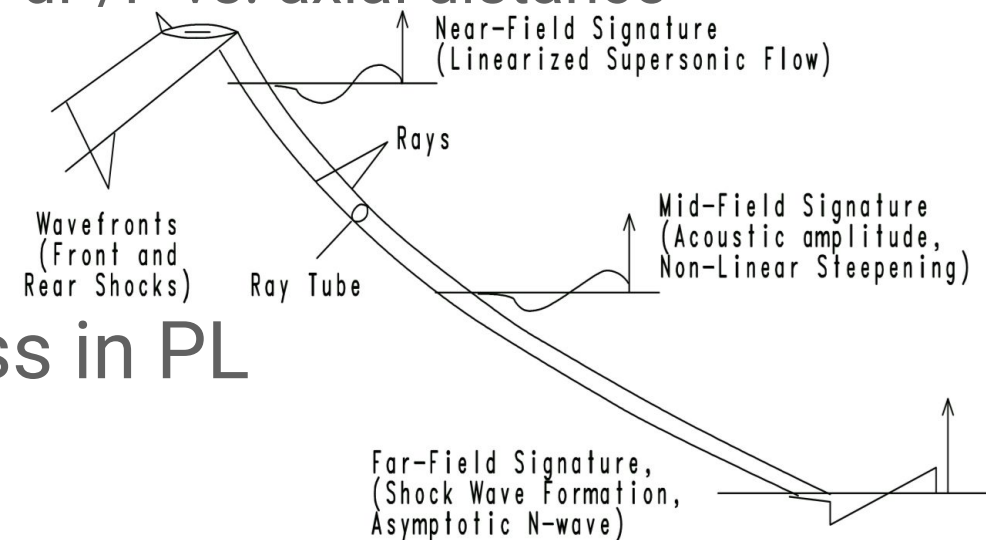


- Case 1: C25P with provided measured atmosphere
  - Full Signature Sweep
  - Cutoff Analysis
- Case 2: C609 with provided measured atmosphere
  - Full Signature Sweep
  - Cutoff Analysis
- Case 2: C609 with standard atmosphere
  - Cutoff Analysis

# Propagation Code: PCBoom 6.7.1



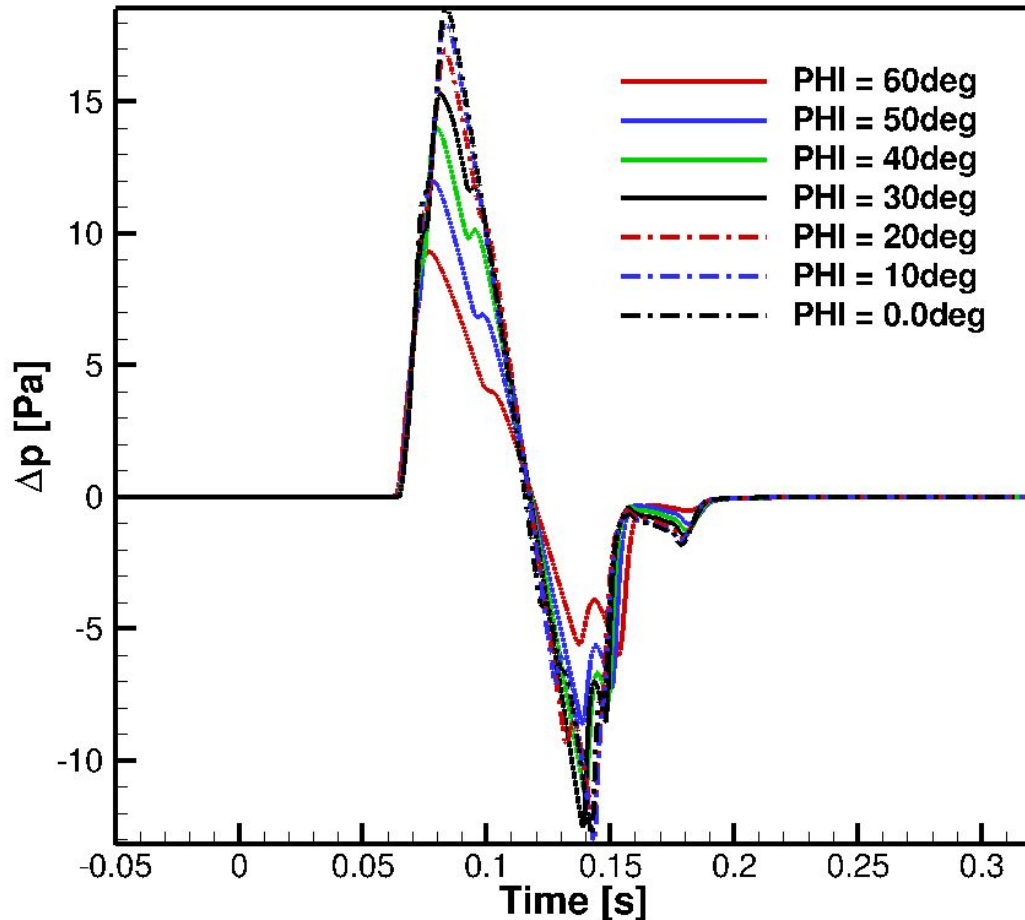
- Utilized PCBoom 6.7.1 running on MacOS
- Basic propagation algorithm: Schulten Flat Earth with Burger's Molecular Relaxation
  - Ray tracing through a 3-D stratified atmosphere over a flat earth
  - Input signature format: Original Thomas form –  $dP/P$  vs. axial distance
- Sampling Frequency: 102.4 kHz
- Propagation time step: 0.05 seconds
- MacOS version only calculates Loudness in PL
  - ASEL, BSEL, or CSEL not available



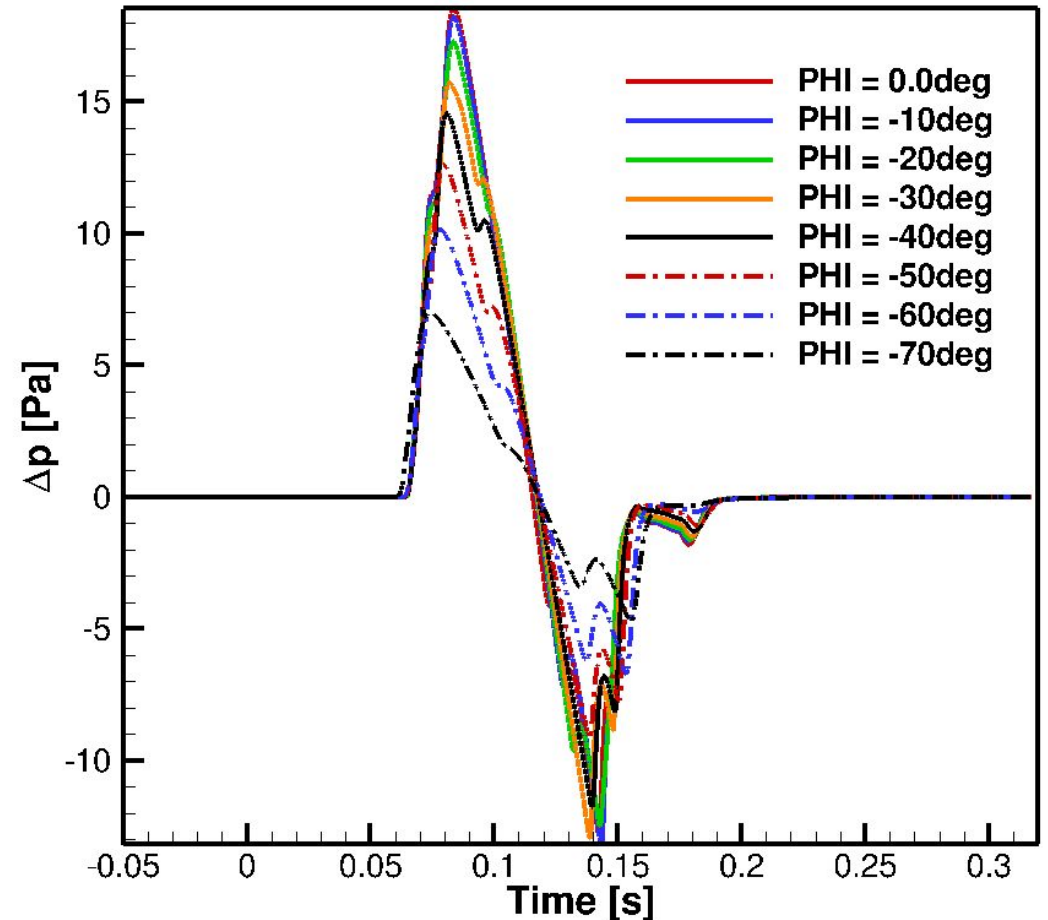
# Case 1: Ground Signatures



**PHI > 0**



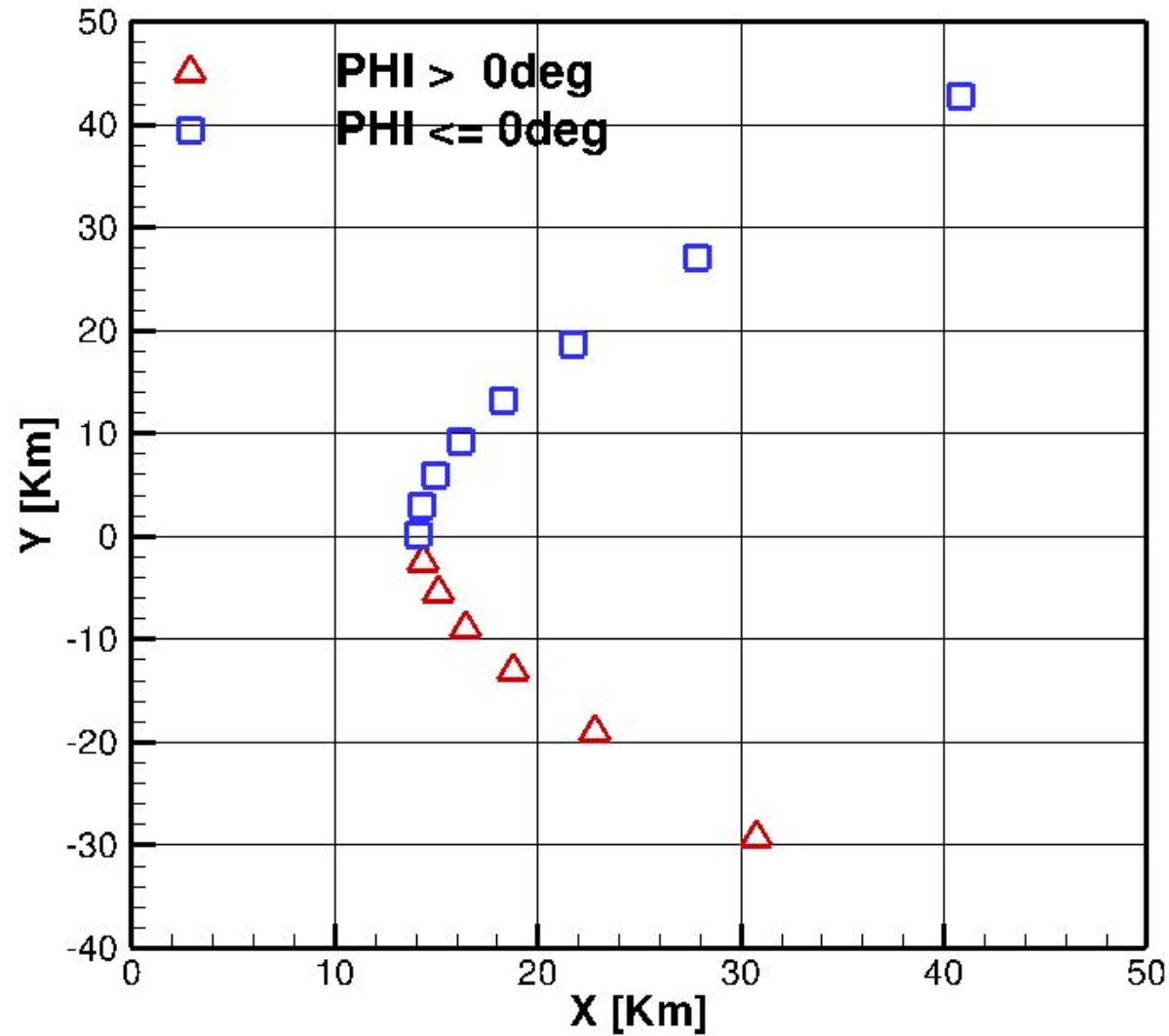
**PHI < 0**



# Case 1: Cutoff Analysis



## Ground Intersections

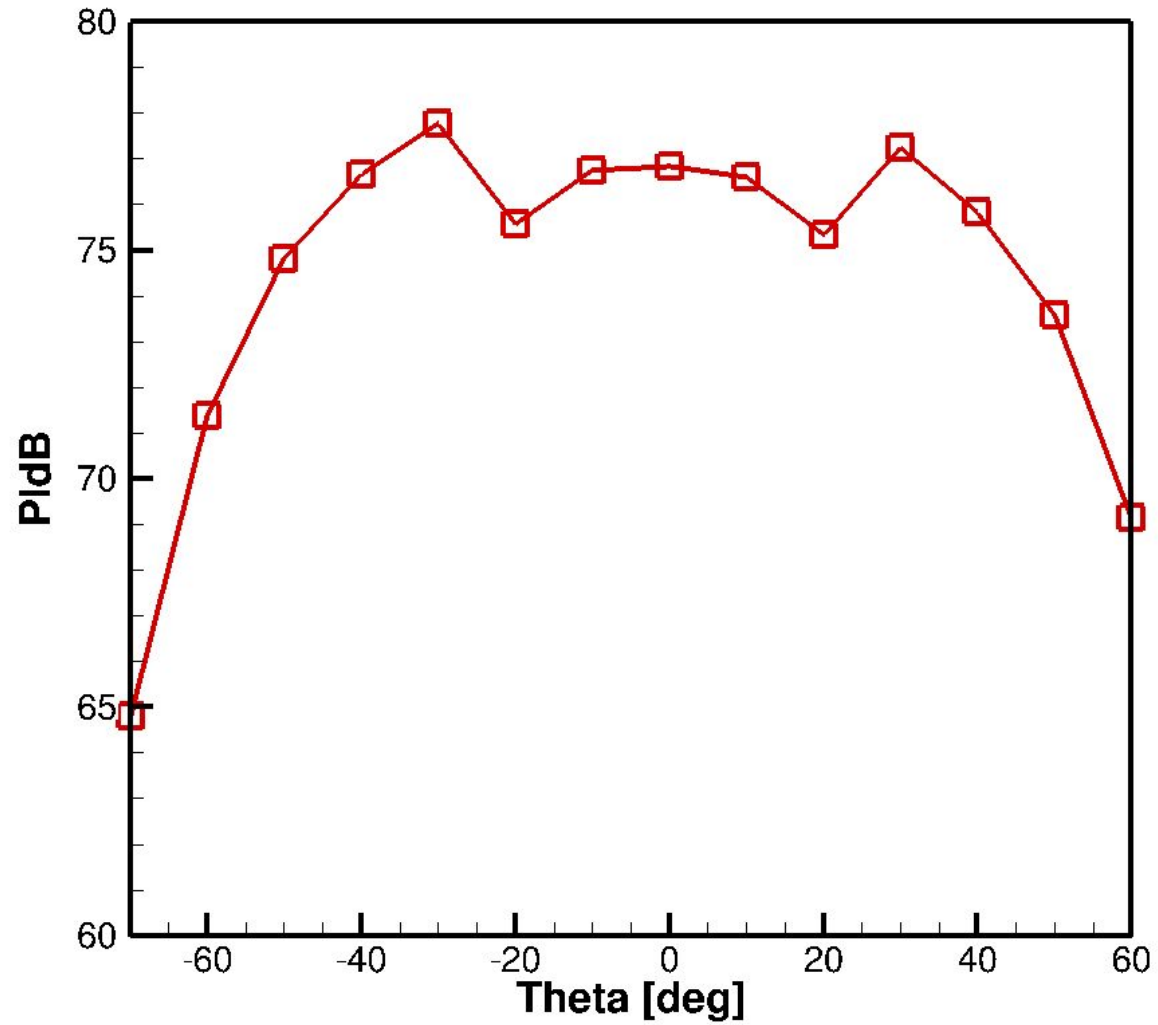


# Case 1: Cutoff Analysis



	<b>PHI [deg]</b>	<b>(X,Y) [Km]</b>	<b>Time [min]</b>
<b>+Cutoff</b>	<b>68.50</b>	<b>(53.2,-55.1)</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>-Cutoff</b>	<b>-77.8</b>	<b>(80.1,74.7)</b>	<b>5.7</b>

# Case 1: Loudness

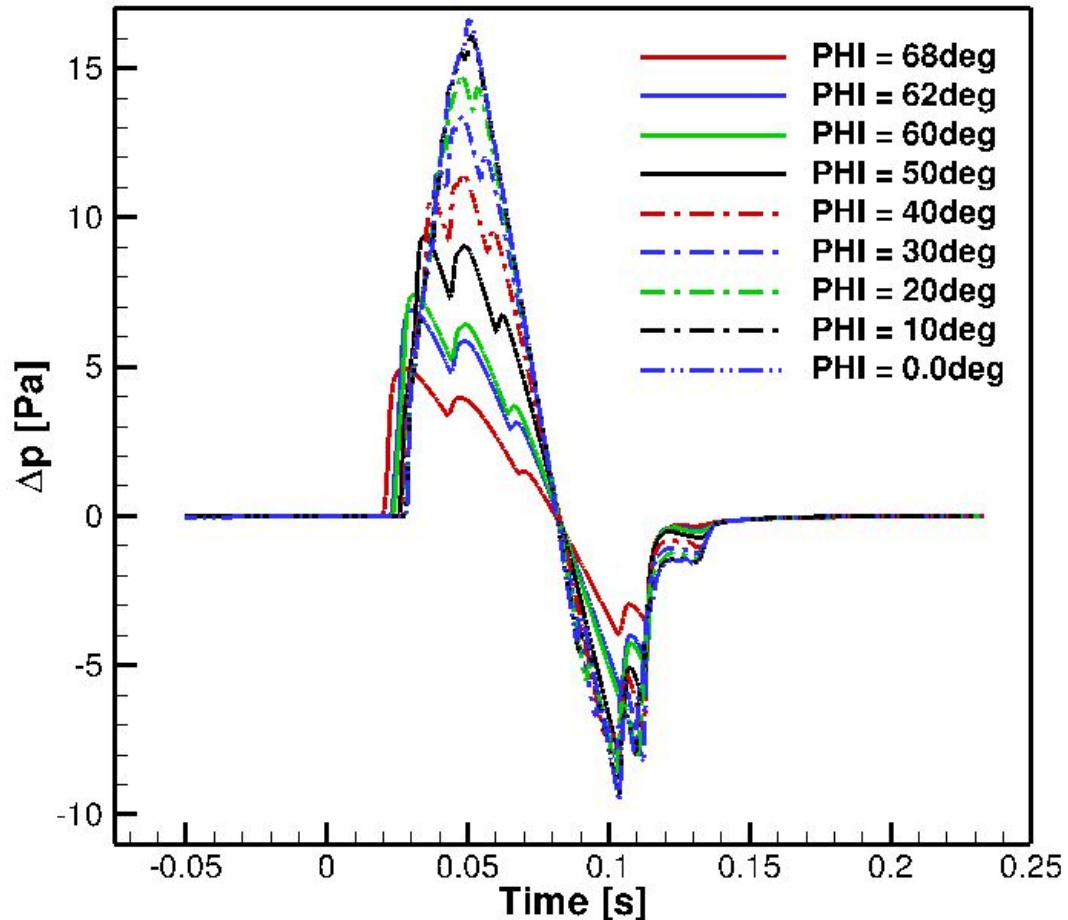




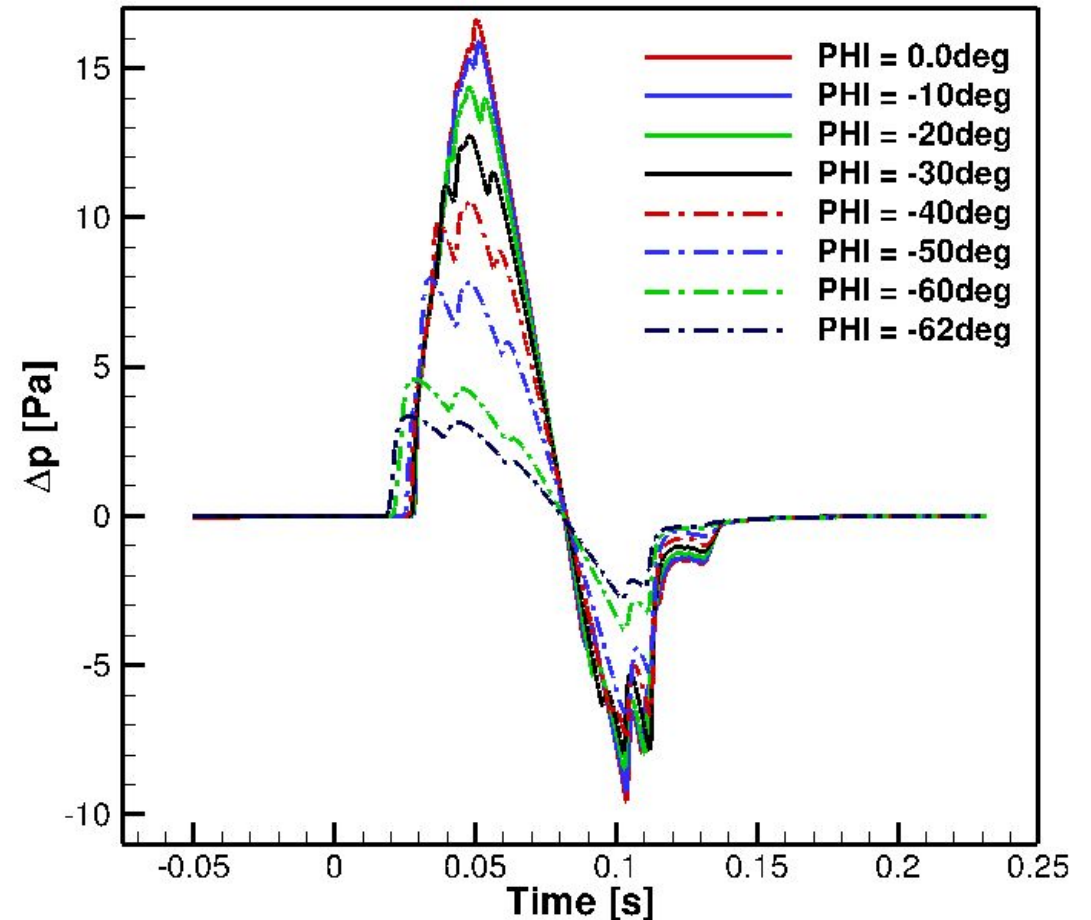
# Case 2 - Measured atm: Ground Signatures



**PHI > 0**



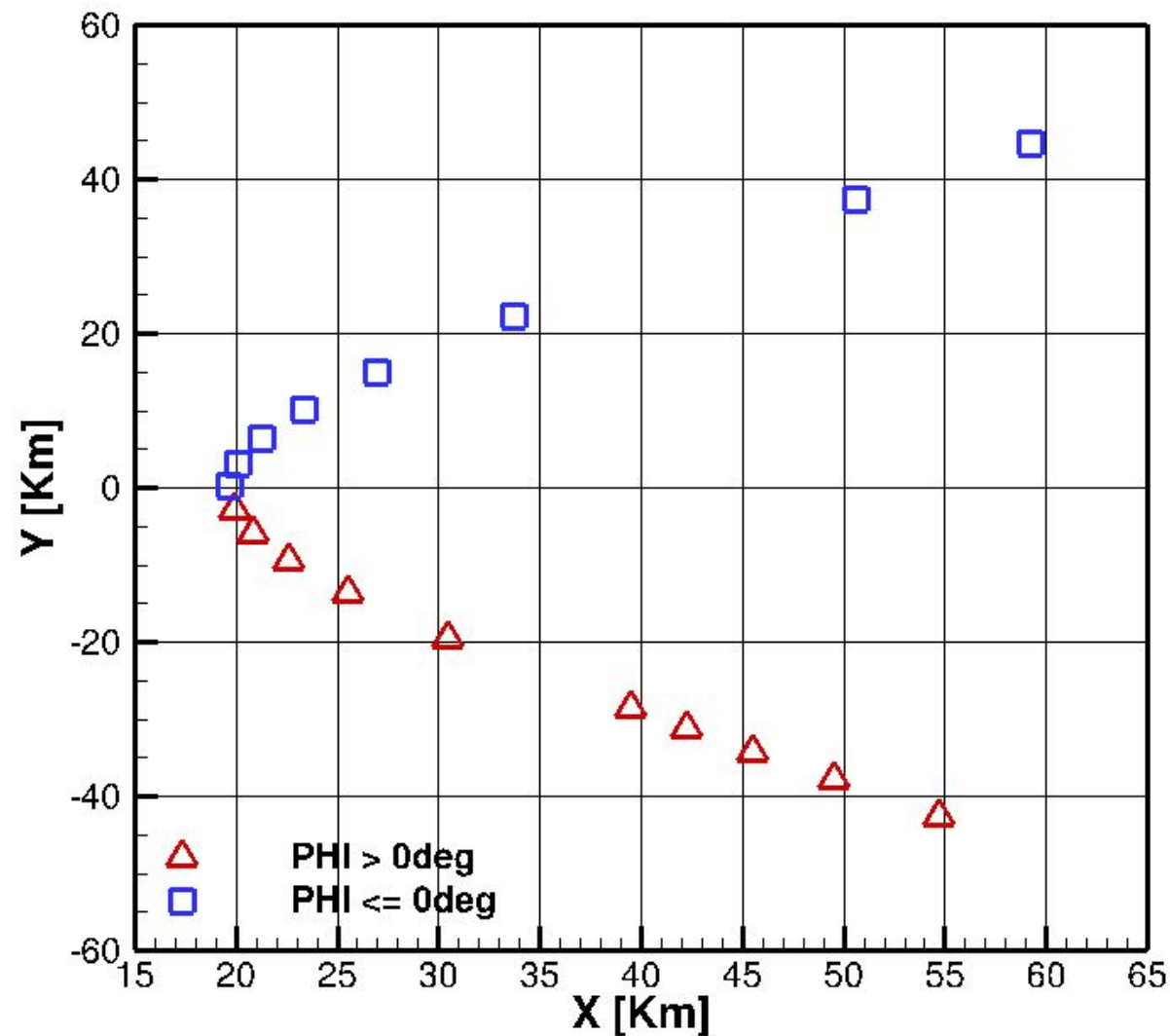
**PHI < 0**



# Case 2 - Measured atm: Cutoff Analysis



## Ground Intersections

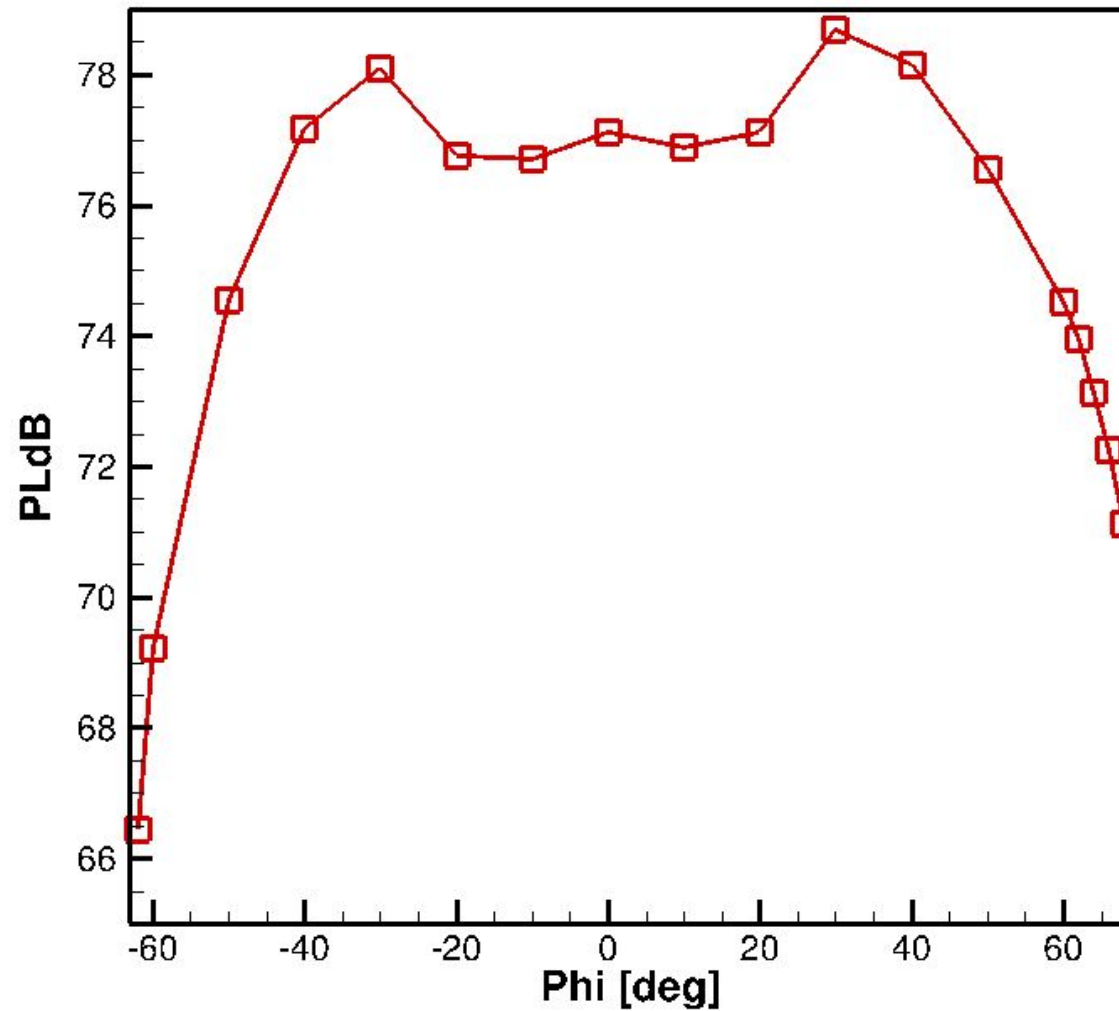


# Case 2 - Measured atm: Cutoff Analysis



	<b>PHI [deg]</b>	<b>(X,Y) [Km]</b>	<b>Time [min]</b>
<b>+Cutoff</b>	<b>69.97</b>	<b>(62.7,-49.7)</b>	<b>4.12</b>
<b>-Cutoff</b>	<b>-63.59</b>	<b>(76.1,58.2)</b>	<b>4.84</b>

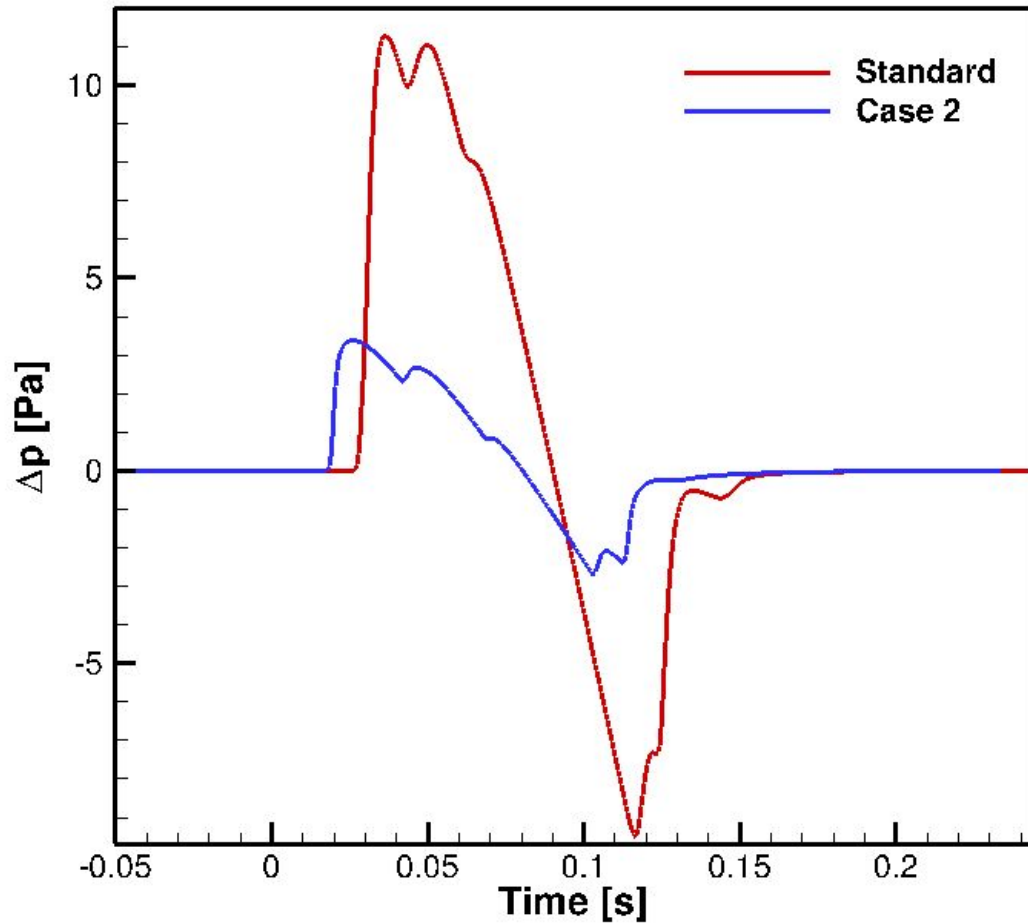
# Case 2 - Measured atm: Loudness



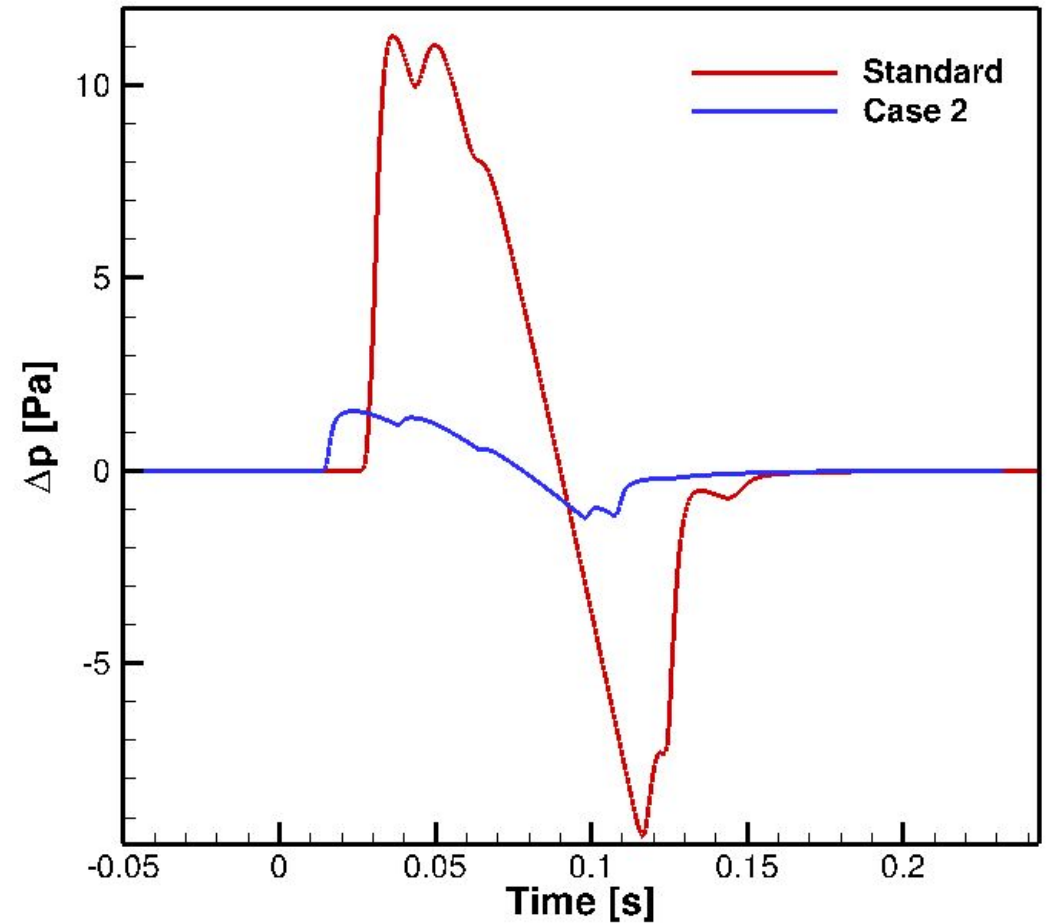
# Case 2: Atmospheric effects



## +Cutoff



## -Cutoff



# Case 2: Atmospheric effects



	<b>Standard</b>	<b>Case 2</b>
<b>+Cutoff (deg)</b>	<b>44.34</b>	<b>69.97</b>
<b>(X,Y) Km</b>	<b>(37.4,-25.6)</b>	<b>(62.7,-49.7)</b>
<b>Time [min]</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>4.12</b>
<b>PLdB @ +Cutoff</b>	<b>73.58</b>	<b>67.08</b>

# Case 2: Atmospheric effects



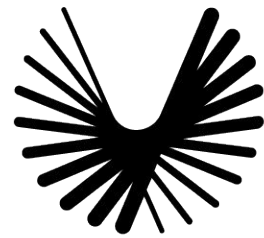
	<b>Standard</b>	<b>Case 2</b>
<b>-Cutoff (deg)</b>	<b>-44.34</b>	<b>-63.59</b>
<b>(X,Y) Km</b>	<b>(37.4,25.6)</b>	<b>(76.1,58.2)</b>
<b>Time [min]</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>4.84</b>
<b>PLdB @ +Cutoff</b>	<b>73.58</b>	<b>58.36</b>

# Conclusions



- Applied PCBoom to our cases
  - PHI angle convention modified after committee inquiry
- Asymmetric ground intersections and cutoff locations and time for non-standard atmosphere
- C609: standard atmosphere louder at cutoff than windy atmosphere





**BOOM**